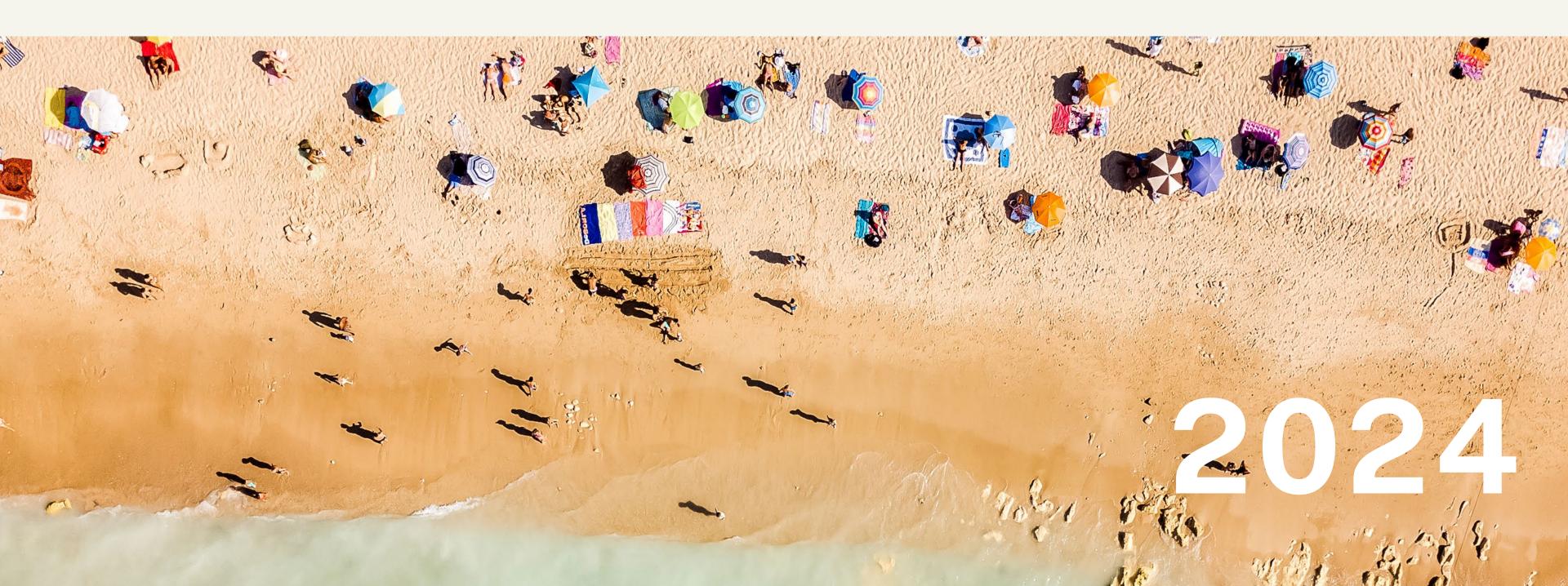
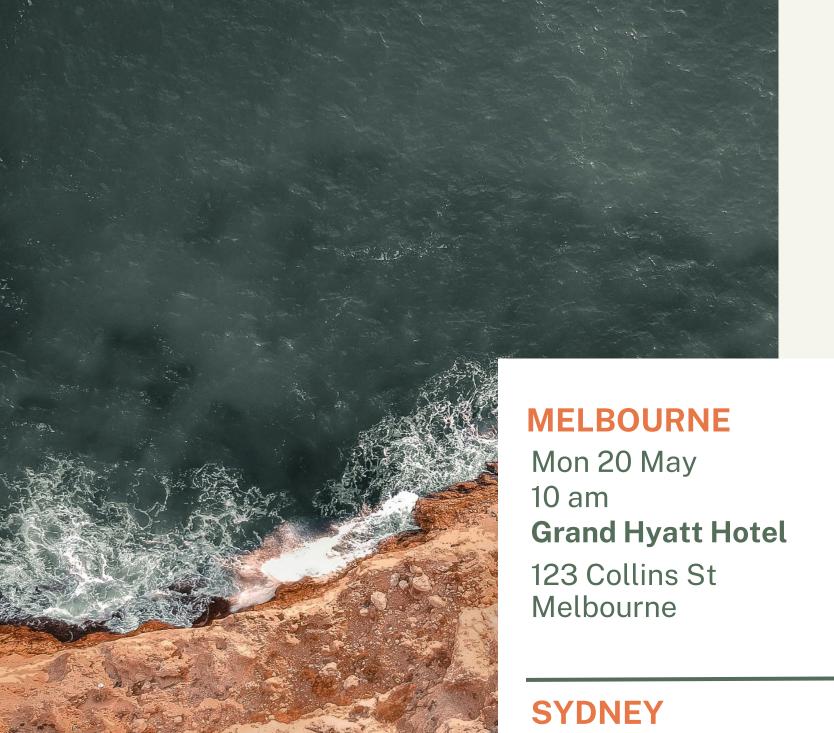
Information Meetings









UPCOMING MEETING DATES



ADELAIDE

Tues 21 May 10 am

Adelaide Convention
Centre
North Terrace

Adelaide

BRISBANE

Wed 22 May 10 am

Pullman King George Square

Cnr Ann St & Roma St Brisbane

Thurs 23 May 2 pm

Marriott Hotel at Circular Quay 30 Pitt St Sydney

CANBERRA

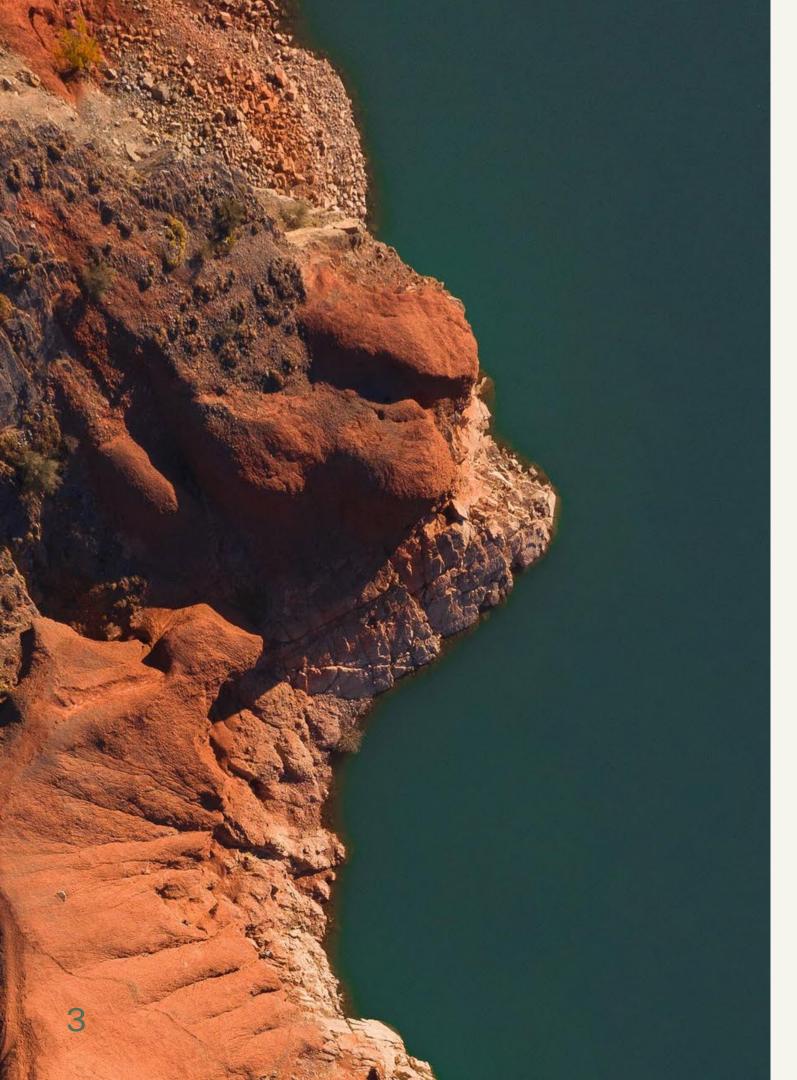
Wed 5 June 10 am

Hyatt Hotel Canberra 120 Commonwealth Ave Yarralumla

PERTH

Wed 26 June 10 am

Parmelia Hilton 14 Mill St Perth



DISCLAIMER

This presentation has been prepared by Argo Service Company Pty Ltd (ASCO) (ACN 603 367 479) (Australian Financial Services Licence 470477), on behalf of Argo Investments Limited (ACN 007 519 520) and Argo Global Listed Infrastructure Limited (ACN 604 986 914). ASCO's Financial Services Guide is available on request or at <u>argoinvestments.com.au</u> or <u>argoinfrastructure.com.au</u>.

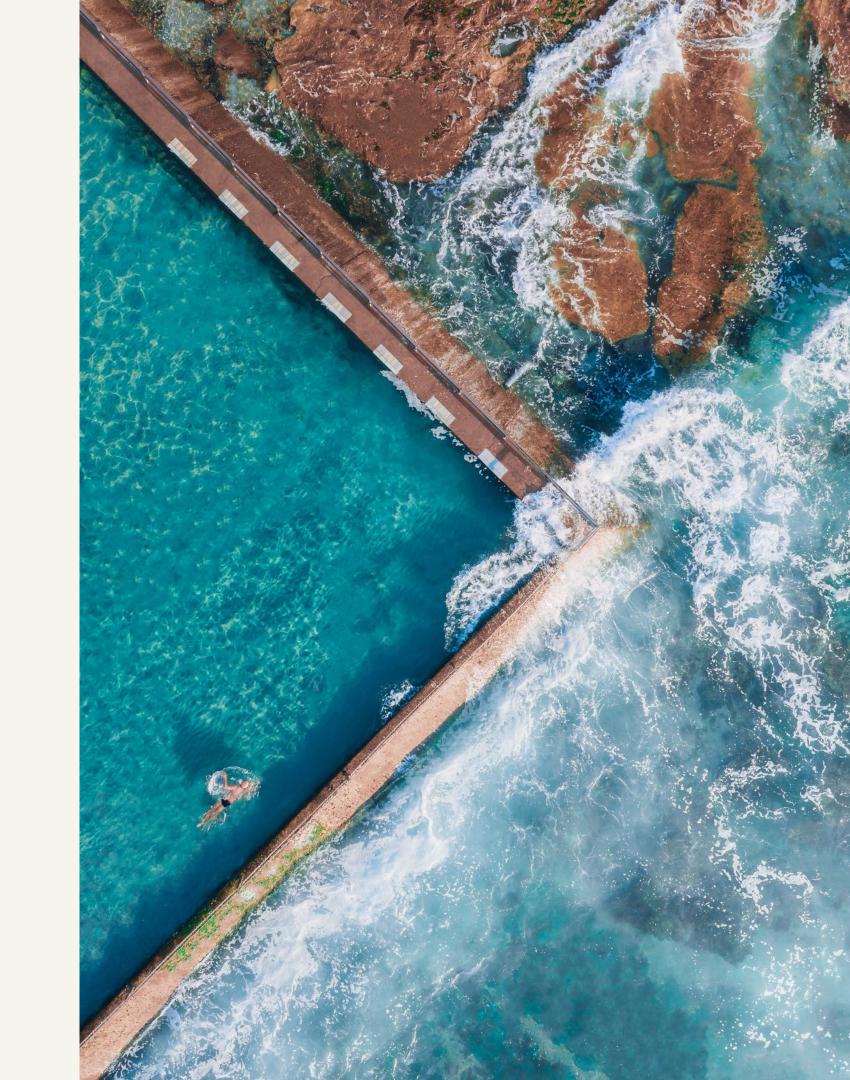
This presentation contains unsolicited general information only, which does not take into account the particular objectives, financial situation or needs of any individual investor. It is not intended to be passed on or relied upon as a recommendation by any person.

Before making any decision about the information provided, an investor should consult their independent adviser and consider the appropriateness of the information, having regard to their objectives, financial situation and needs.

Past performance may not be indicative of future performance and no guarantee of future returns is implied or given. While all reasonable care has been taken when preparing this presentation, no responsibility is accepted for any loss, damage, cost or expense resulting directly or indirectly from any error, omission or misrepresentation in the information presented.

OUR AGENDA

- 1. Meet the team
- 2. Share market over time
- 3. About Argo Investments
- 4. Banking sector
- 5. Healthcare sector
- 6. Outlook
- 7. About Argo Infrastructure
- 8. Cohen & Steers



REPRESENTING ARGO



JASON BEDDOW Managing Director



ANDY FORSTER
Senior Investment
Officer



COLIN WHITEHEAD Investment Analyst



PAUL FROSTInvestment Analyst



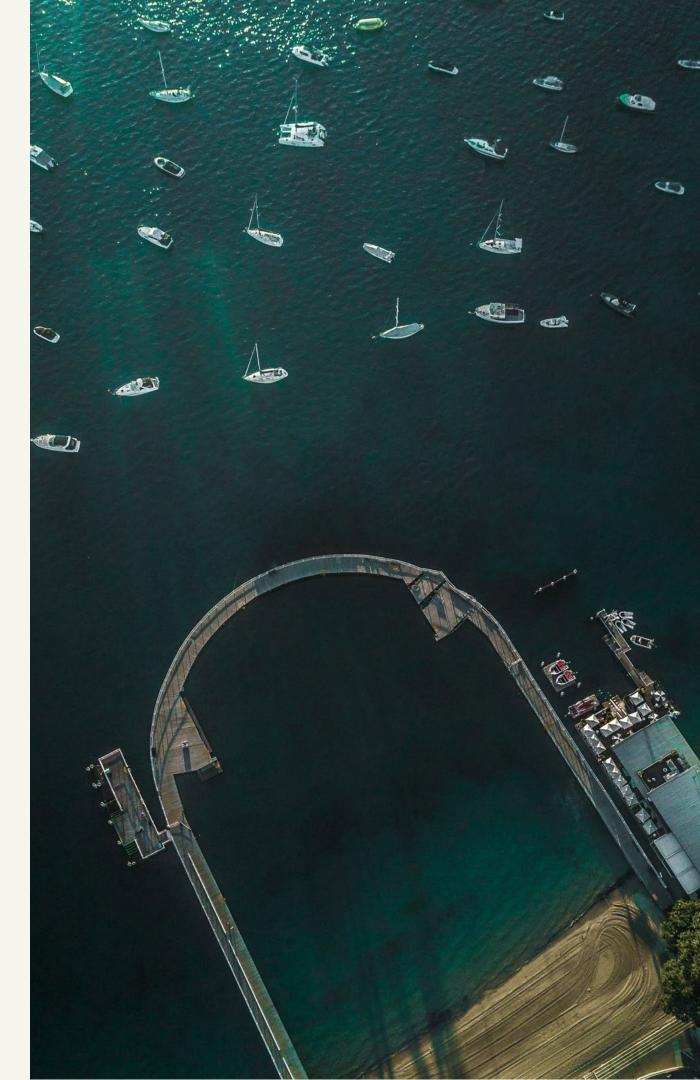
MEREDITH HEMSLEY
Communications
Manager



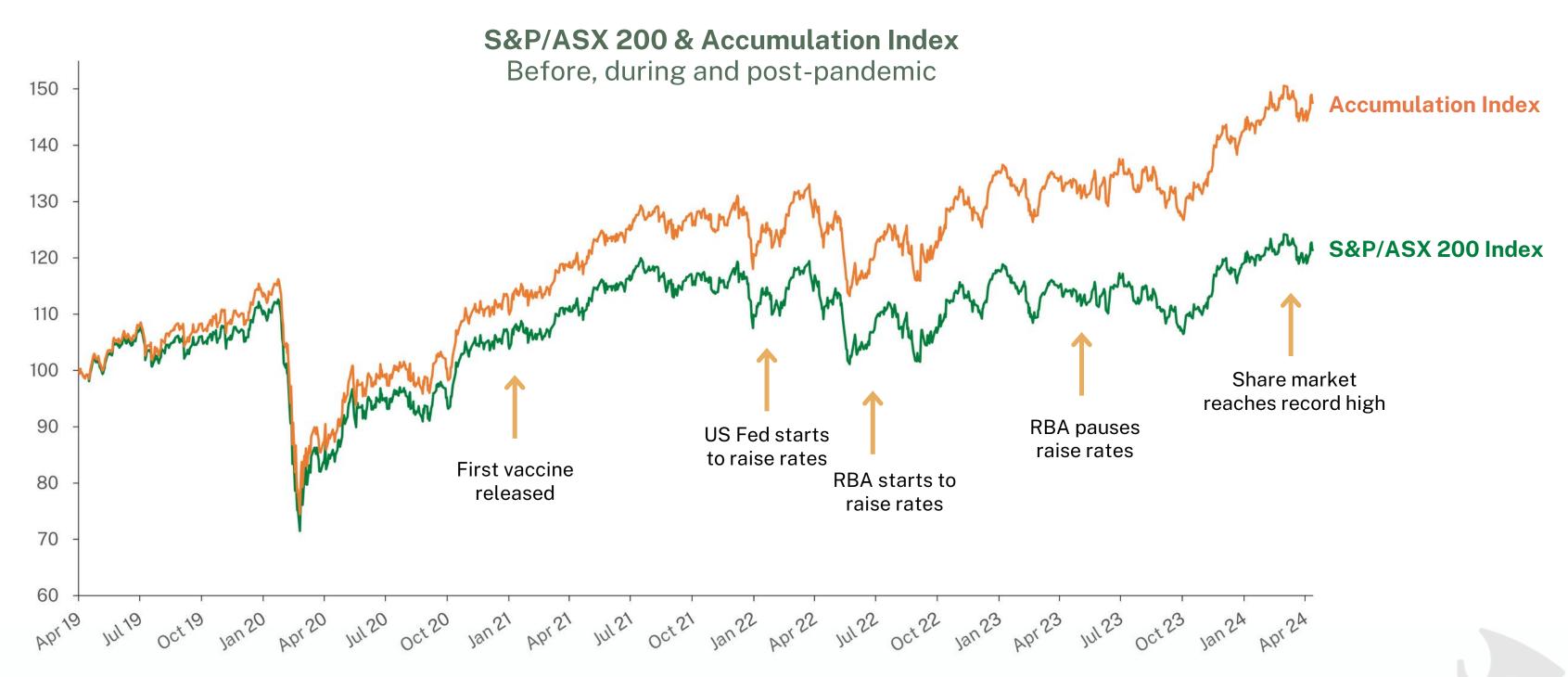
LESLEY-MAY JOSEVSKI
Communications
Officer



TYLER ROSENLICHT
Portfolio Manager,
Cohen & Steers



SHARE MARKET OVER TIME

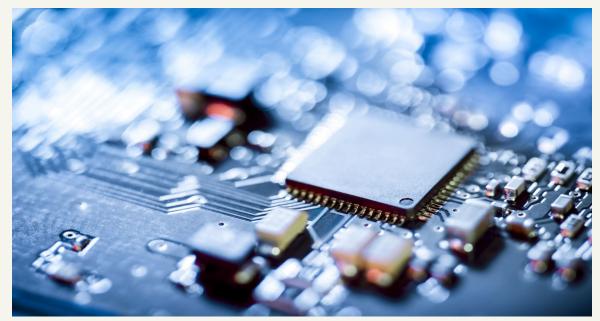


ARGO INVESTMENTS OVERVIEW













OVERVIEW

Half-year profit

\$125.3 million

\$137.0m in 2023

Half-year earnings per share

16.5 cents

18.2c per share in 2023

Interim dividend, fully franked per share

16.5 cents

16.5c per share in 2023

Dividend yield

5.7%

Grossed up to include franking credits

MER

0.15%

(Management Expense Ratio)

Total assets

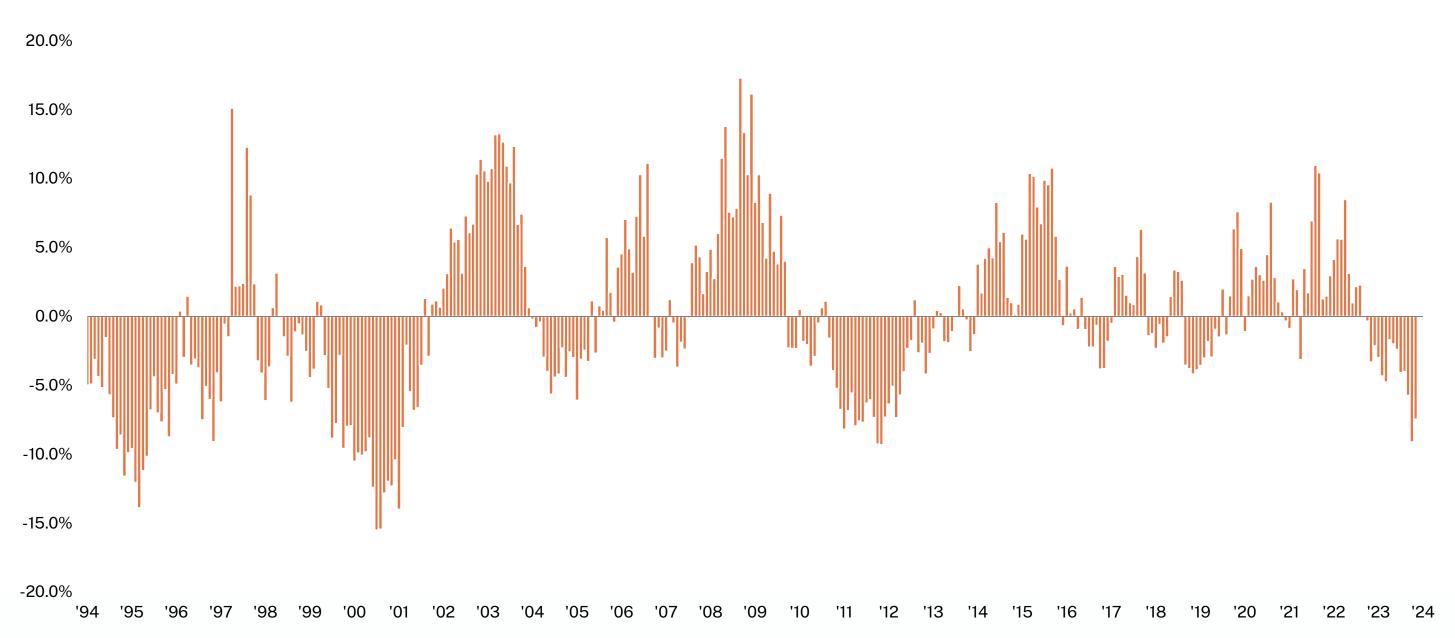
\$7.1 billion

\$6.6 billion in 2023

PREMIUM/DISCOUNT TO NTA

Share price premium/discount to NTA

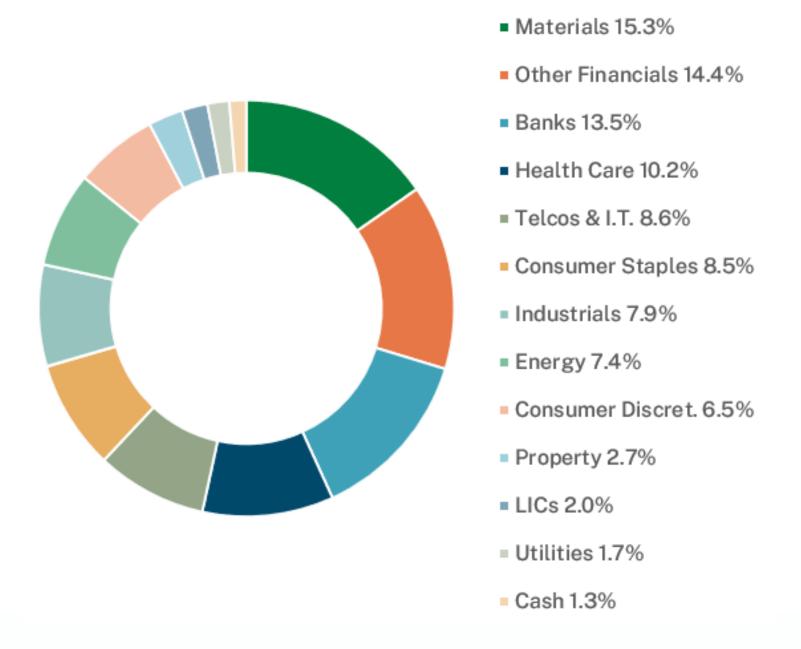
Over a 30-year time horizon





INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO

Sector diversification



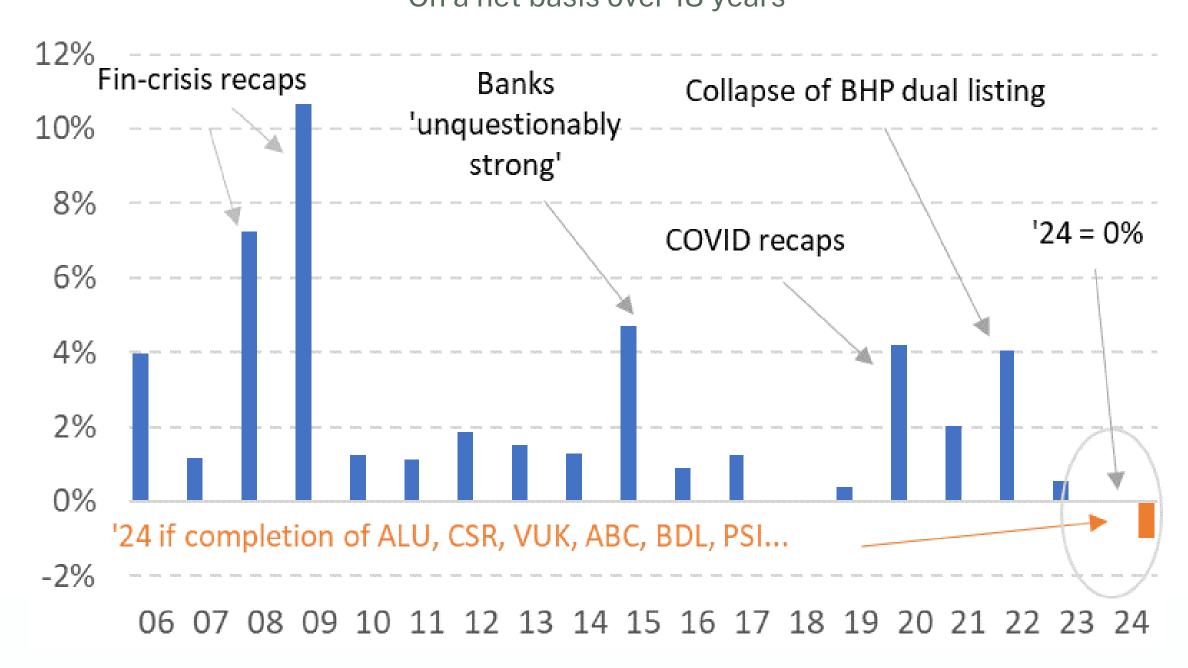
Top 10 holdings

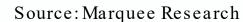
Macquarie Group	6.8%
ВНР	5.7%
CSL	5.1%
СВА	4.4%
Wesfarmers	4.3%
Rio Tinto	4.0%
ANZ	3.2%
Westpac	3.0%
Santos	2.9%
NAB	2.8%



THE SHRINKING SHARE MARKET

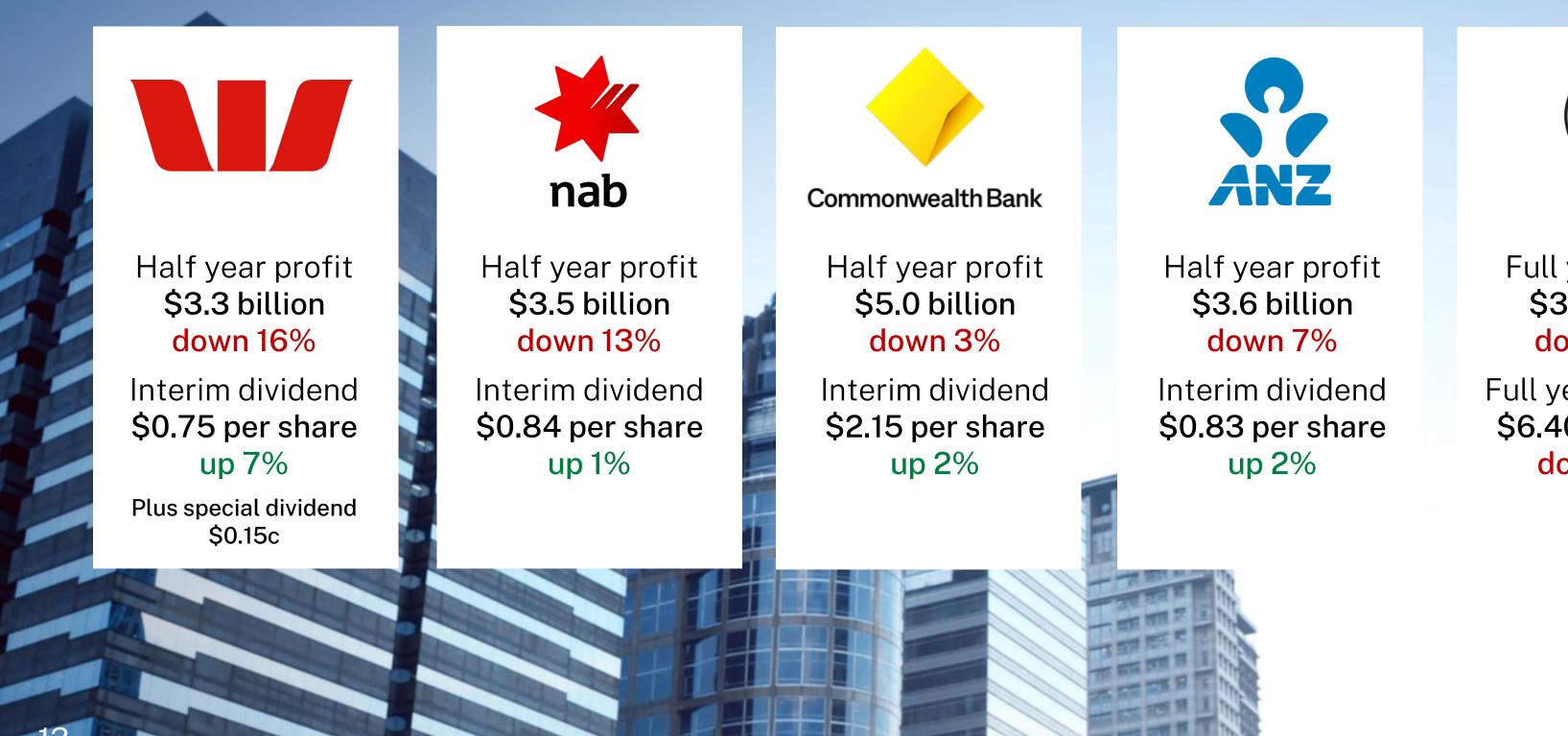
Change in market capitalisation of Australian share market On a net basis over 18 years







BANKS REMAIN WELL POSITIONED

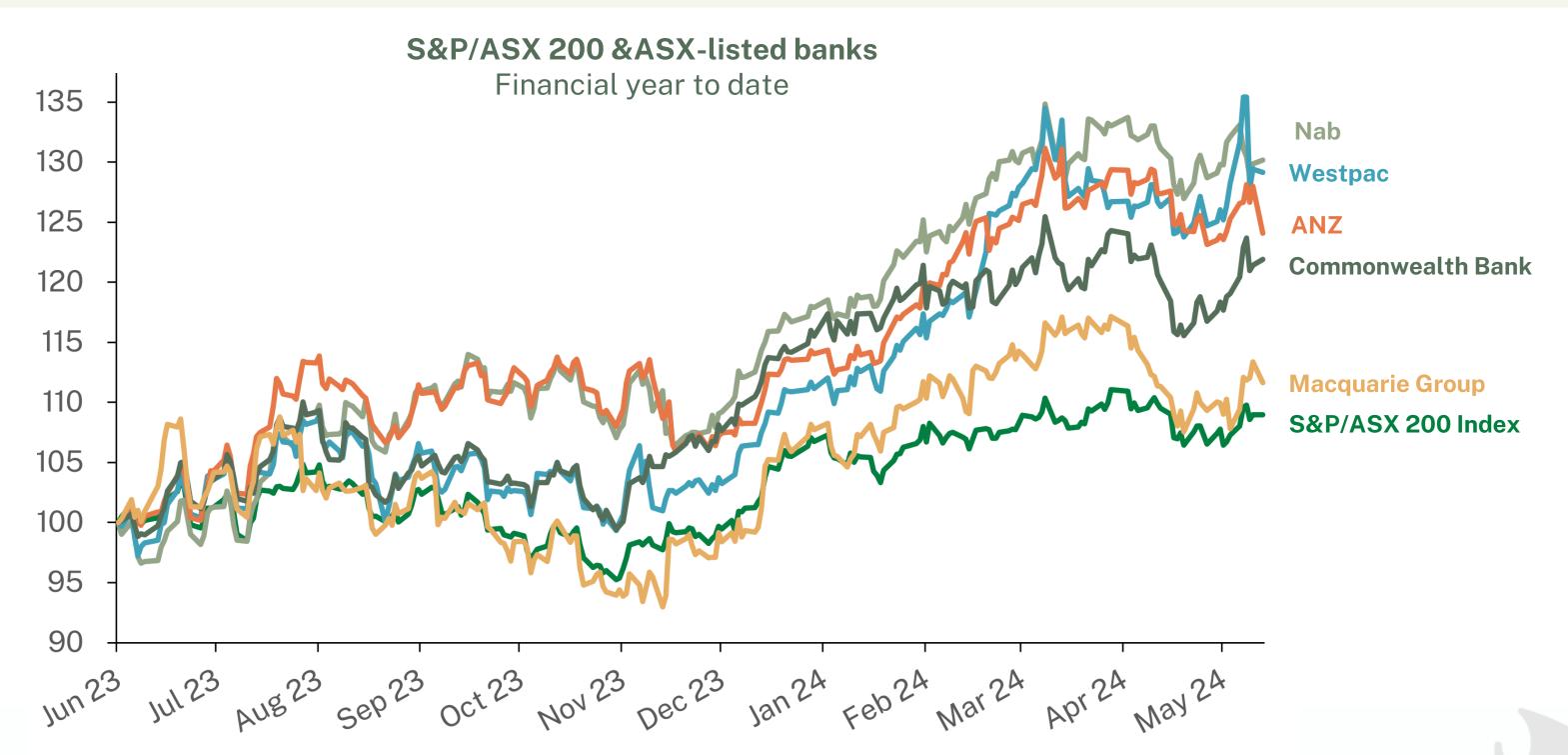




Full year profit \$3.5 billion down 32%

Full year dividend \$6.40 per share down 15%

BANKS OUTPERFORM MARKET



PORTFOLIO MOVEMENTS

Recent purchases

























Recent sales















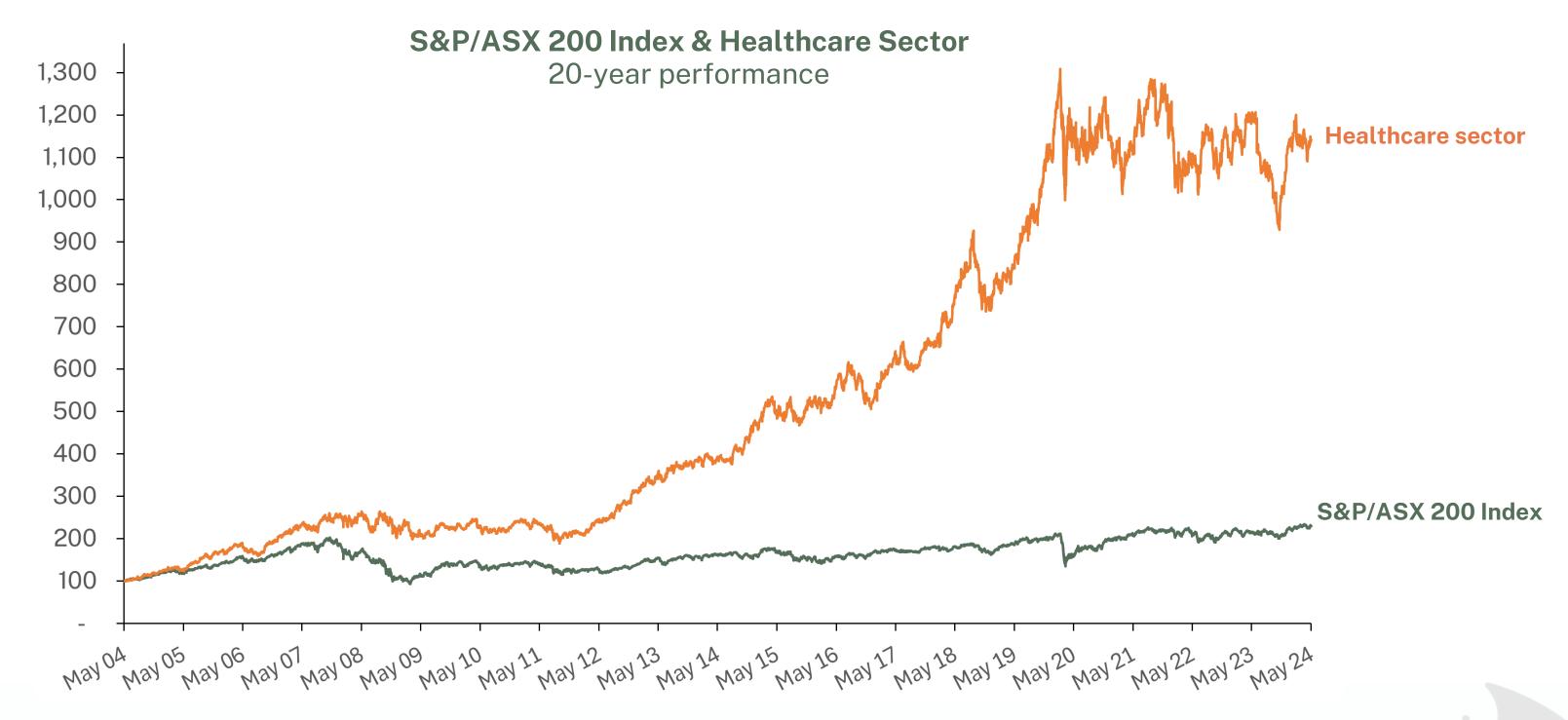








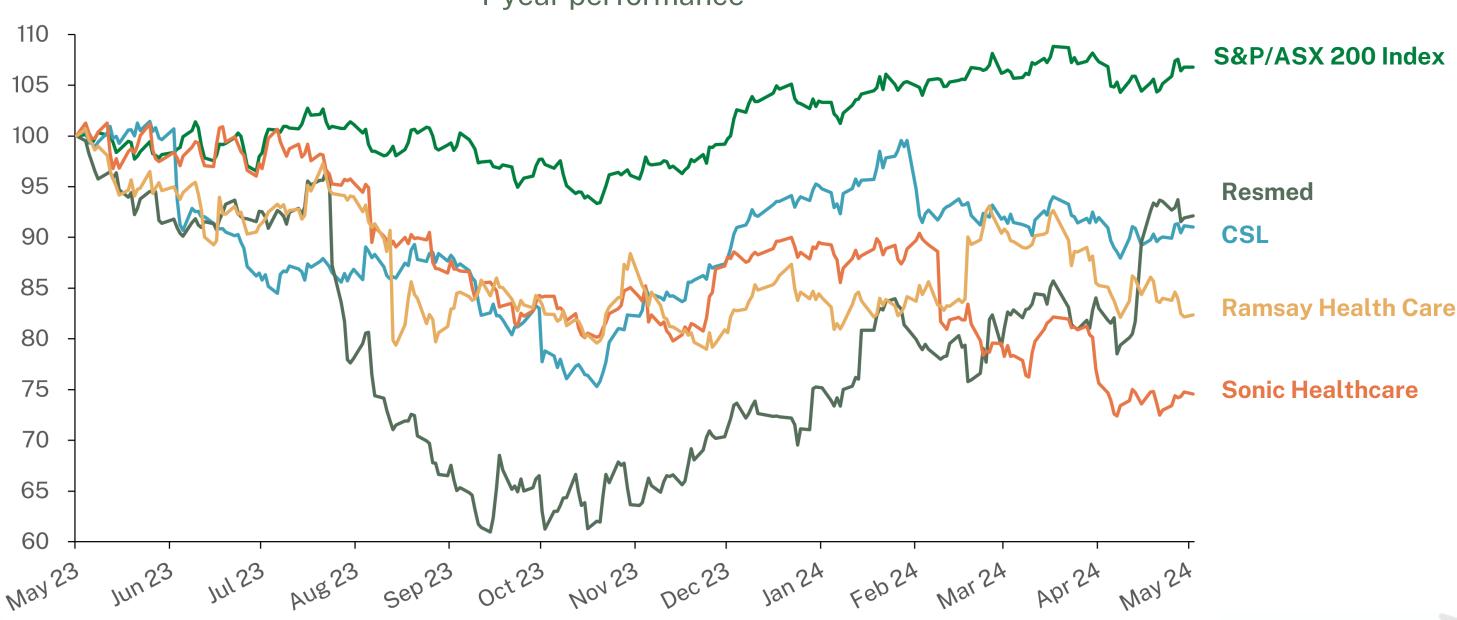
HEALTHCARE PERFORMANCE



SHORT-TERM PERFORMANCE

ASX-listed healthcare companies

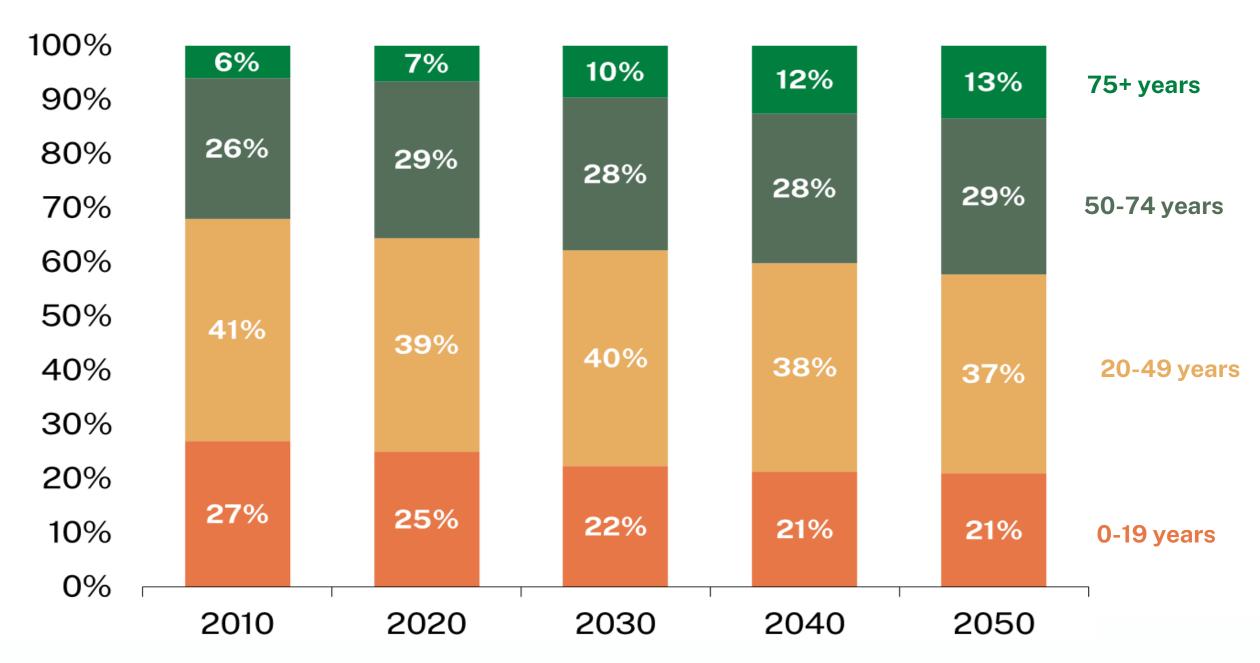
1-year performance

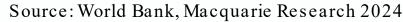




DEMOGRAPHIC TAILWINDS

US % share of total population by age

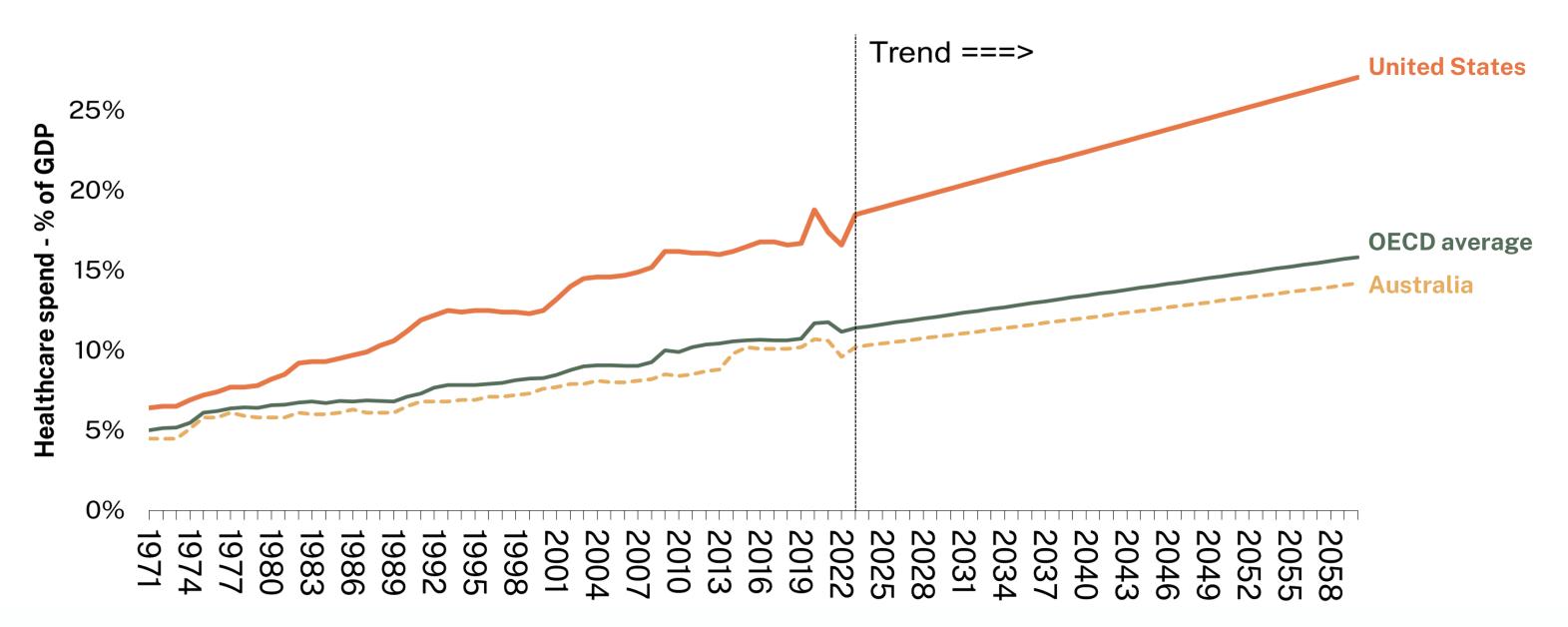




HEALTHCARE SPEND: % OF GDP

Healthcare expenditure as % of GDP

Historical and forecast





HEALTHCARE SECTOR PROFILE

Services





Infrastructure





Devices & Consumables



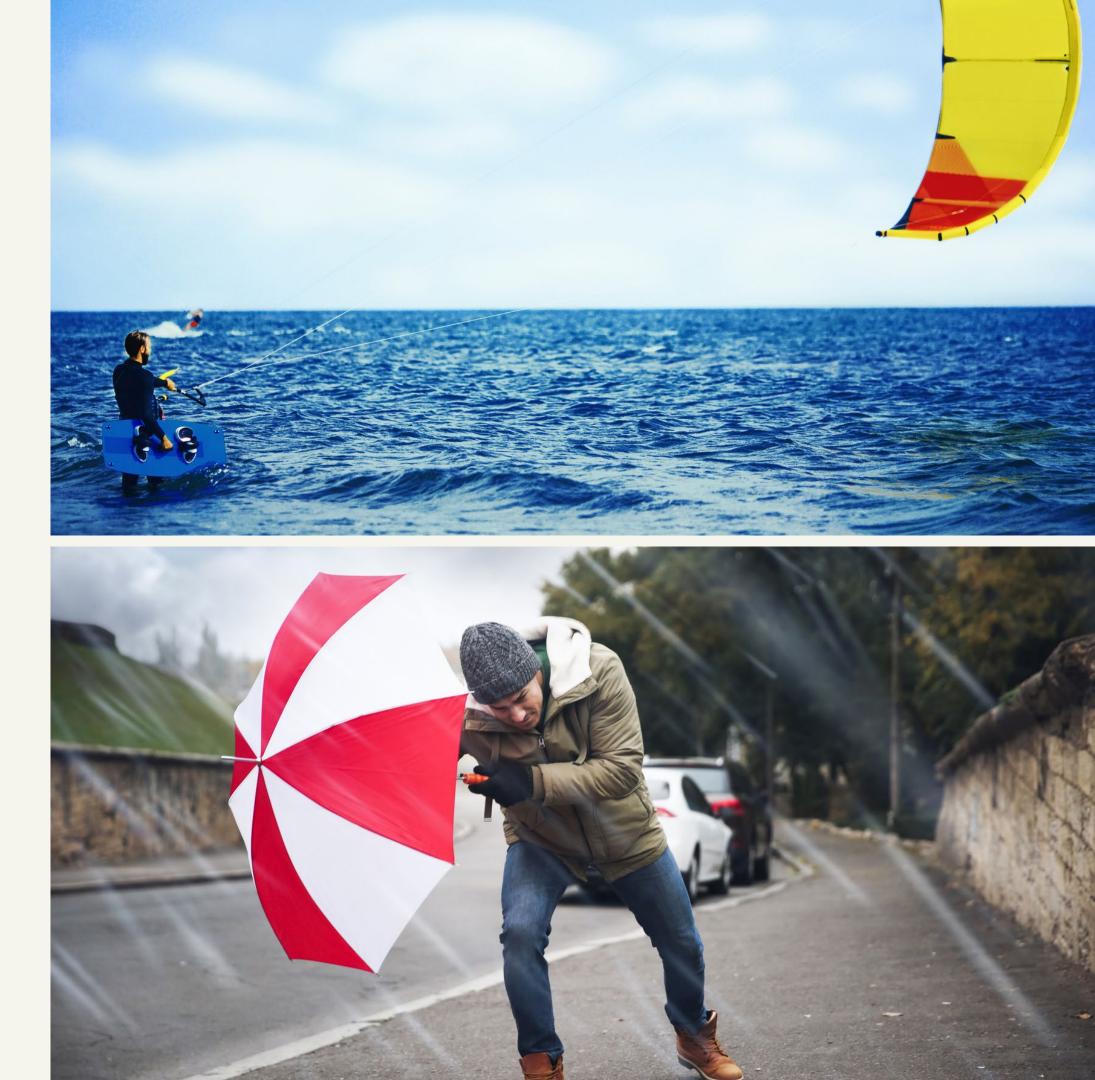


Product Manufacture & Distribution





SECTOR TAILWINDS & HEADWINDS



COVID DISRUPTION

Industry winners













Industry losers













POST-COVID DYNAMICS

Industry winners











Industry losers













OPPORTUNITIES & CHALLENGES

Long-term tailwinds



CSL Behring CSL Plasma CSL Seqirus CSL Vifor



Short-term challenges





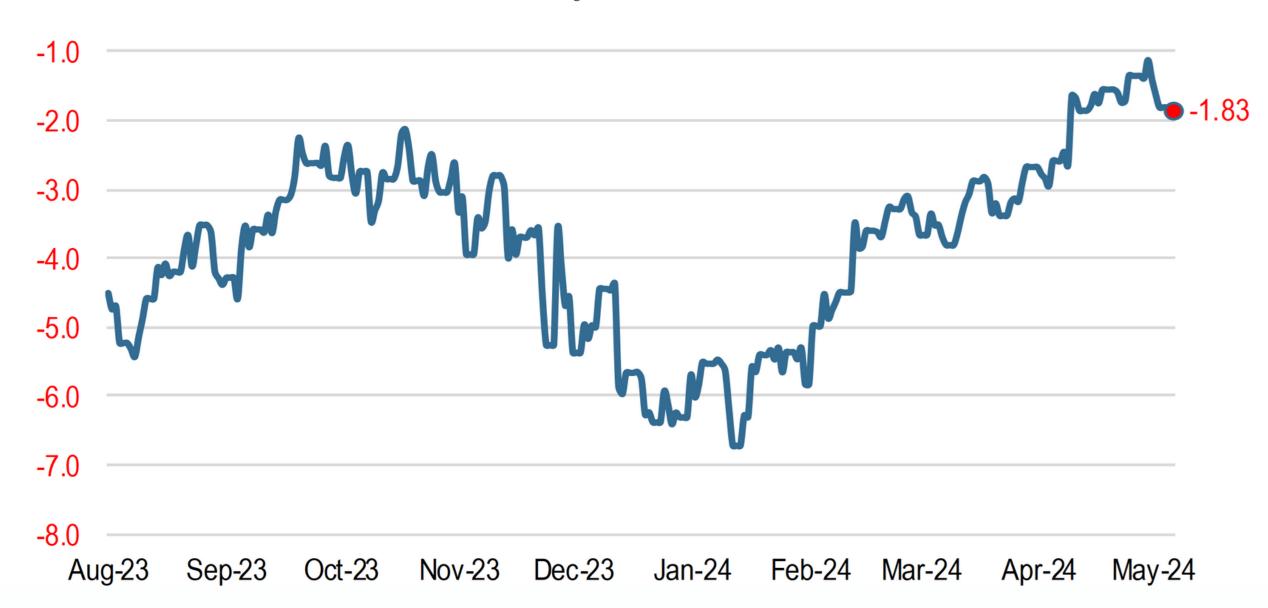


LOOKING AHEAD

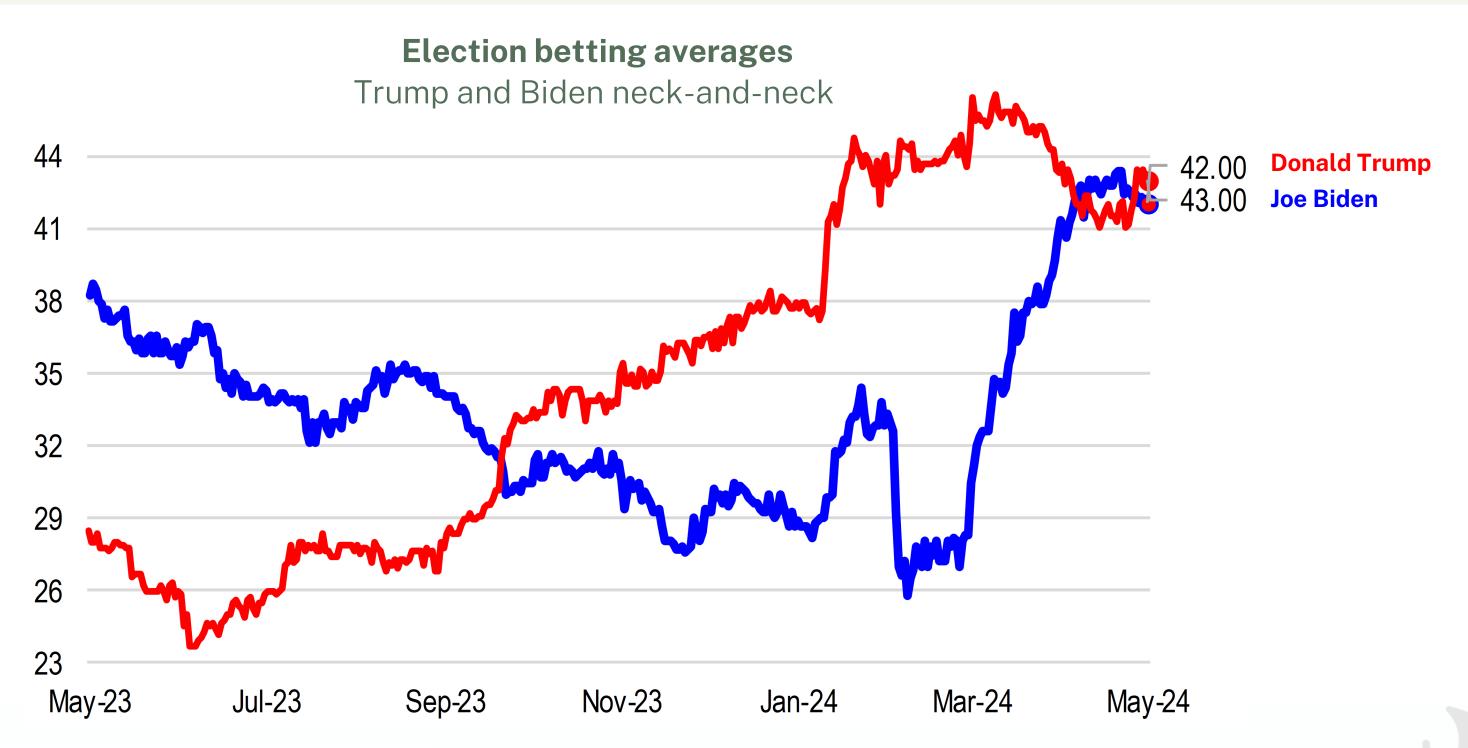
FROM RATE CUTS TO HIKES?

Forecast number of cuts

To be made by the US Federal Reserve

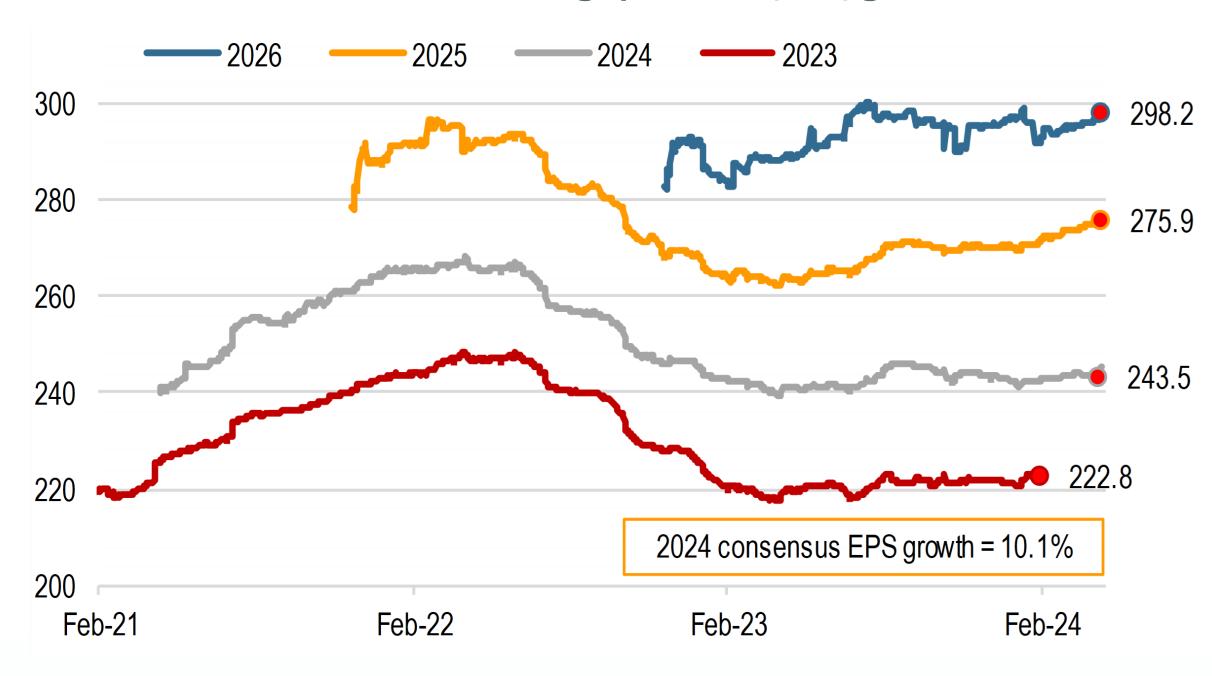


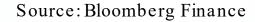
US ELECTION



US OUTLOOK HEALTHY

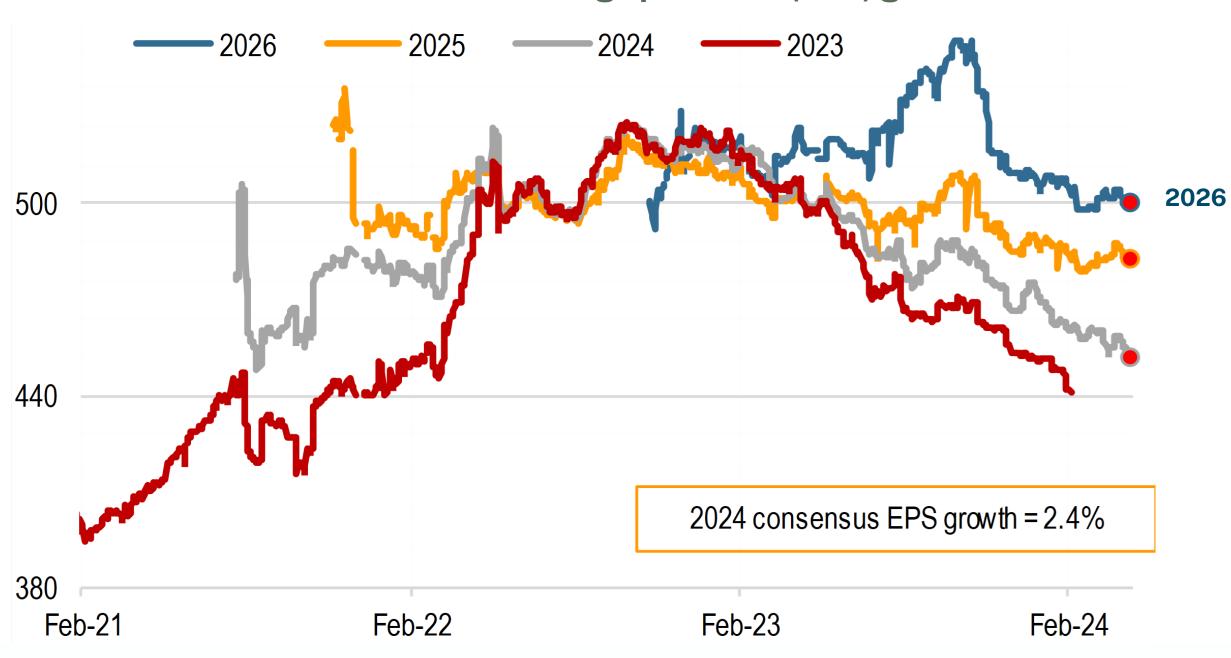
Consensus forecast earnings per share (EPS) growth

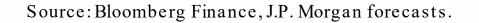




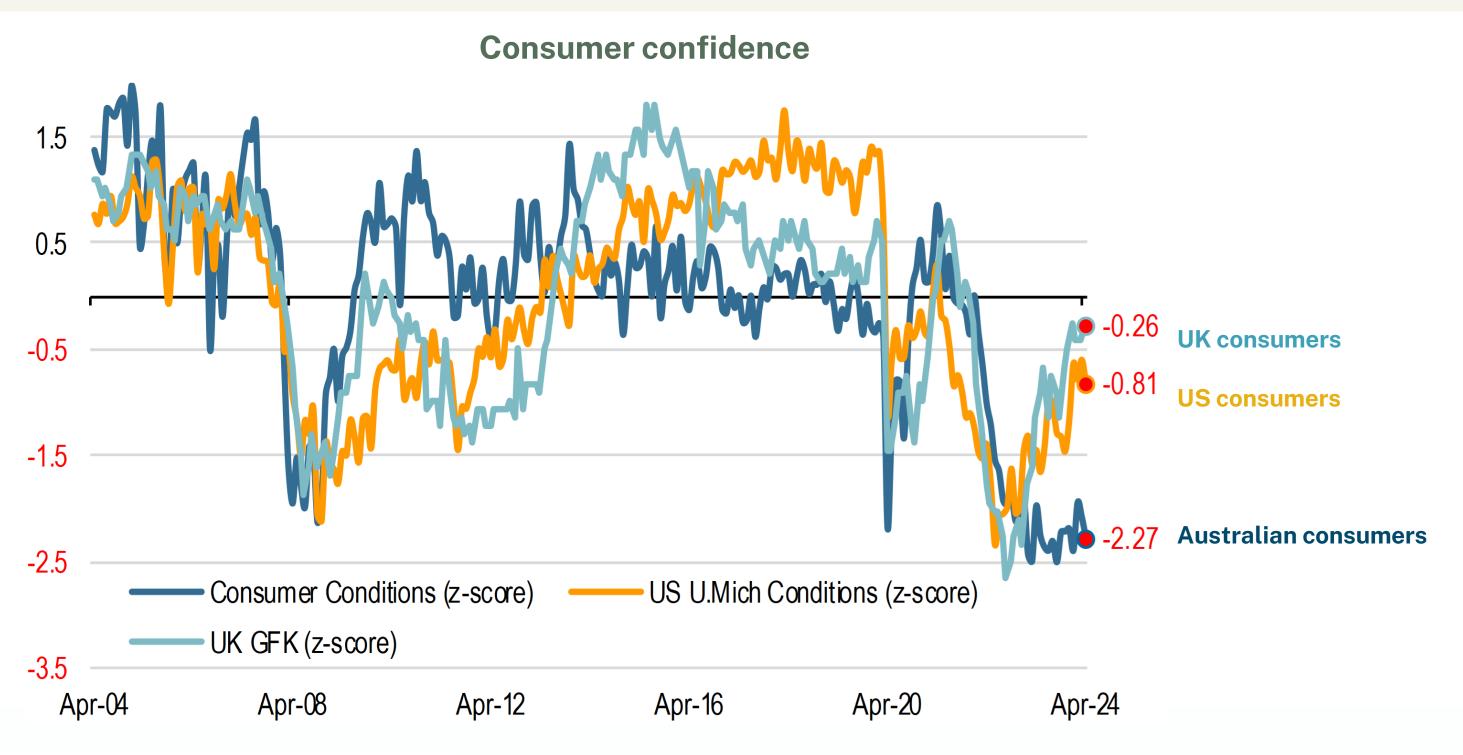
DOMESTIC OUTLOOK SOFTER

Consensus forecast earnings per share (EPS) growth



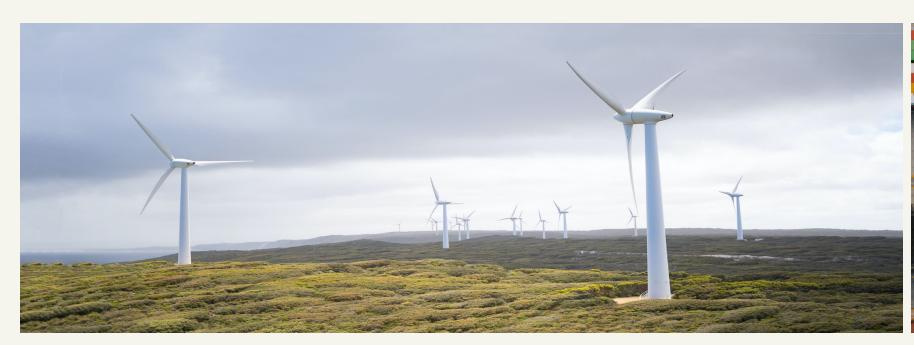


AUSTRALIAN CONSUMERS GLOOMY



ARGO INFRASTRUCTURE OVERVIEW

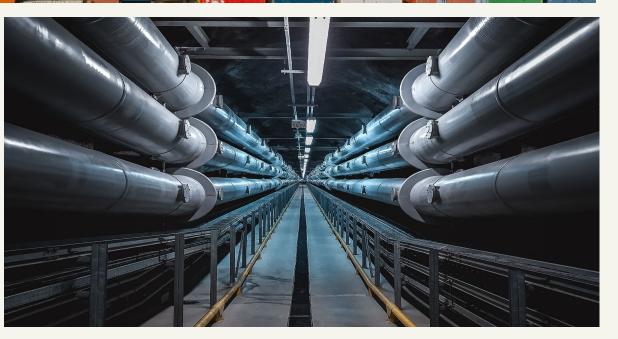














KEY CONSIDERATIONS FOR INVESTORS



THE INVESTMENT CASE FOR GLOBAL LISTED INFRASTRUCTURE

Key characteristics of the asset class

Differentiated performance profile

Structural drivers of long-term investment







- Essential services
- High barriers to entry
- Predictable often inflationlinked cash flows
- Long operational life
- Relative stability of cash flows

- Equity-like returns potential with historically lower volatility
- Attractive downside capture
- Inflation beta
- Expected returns comprised of 3–4% dividend yield and 4–6% long term cash flow growth
- Infrastructure spending is key for economic and societal growth:
 - Aging infrastructure
 - Population growth
 - Urbanization
 - Technological advancements

INFRASTRUCTURE IS ESSENTIAL FOR ECONOMIC GROWTH

Characteristics of Global Listed Infrastructure

- Long-lived real assets
- High barriers to entry

- Often regulated or concession-based
- Inflation-linked pricing

Communications

Wireless towers, satellites, data centers



Midstream Energy

Energy transportation, gathering & processing, storage



Transportation

Toll roads, marine ports, railways, airports



Utilities

Electric, gas, water, renewables



WHY INFRASTRUCTURE NOW

Supportive secular drivers

Differentiated performance profile

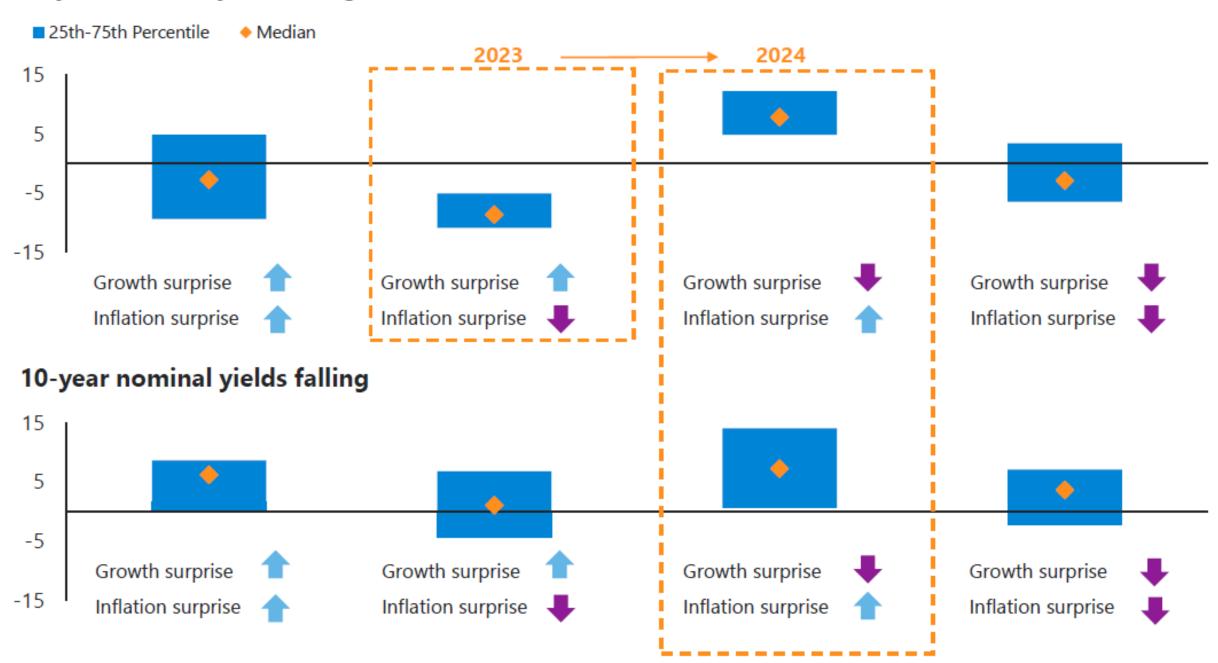
Supported valuations

Key sub-sector themes

RELATIVE PERFORMANCE OF INFRASTRUCTURE IN VARIOUS GROWTH, INFLATION AND RATES REGIMES

Real total return relative to MSCI World Equities (1979-2023), in (%)

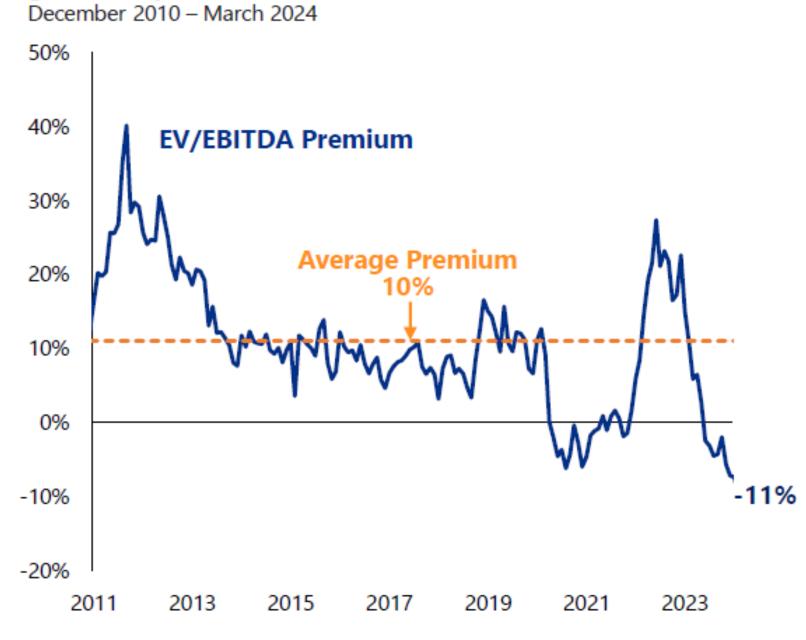




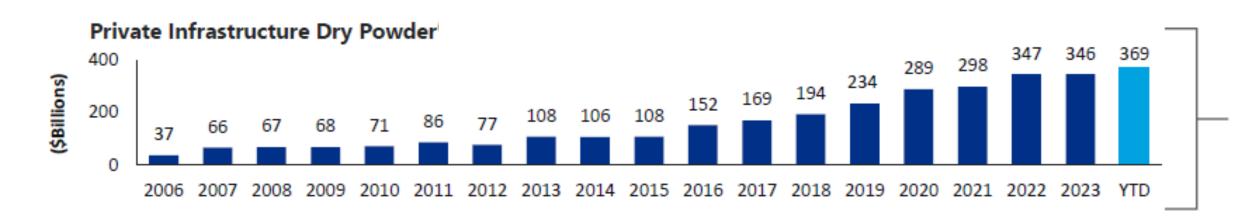
CURRENT INFRASTRUCTURE VALUATIONS ARE ATTRACTIVE RELATIVE TO GLOBAL EQUITIES

Infrastructure vs. global equities EV/EBITDA December 2010 - March 2024 16.0x 14.0x 12.5x Infrastructure 12.0x 10.0x 8.0x Global equities 6.0x 4.0x 2011 2013 2015 2017 2019 2021 2023

Infrastructure is currently trading at a discount to global equities



RECORD DRY POWDER CREATING A VALUATION FLOOR



Over \$369B in assets on the sidelines. This could cause private investors to chase a limited number of deals, with increased competition possibly driving down returns

Recent Infrastructure Transactions

Asset	Buyer	Year	EV/EBITDA
50% of Offshore Business	Stonepeak	2024	-
LA & MS LDC Assets	Bernhard Capital Partners	2024	-
EDP Transmissao SP-MG/Mata Grade Transmissao de Energia	Edify	2023	10.0x
Cellnex Sweden/Cellnex Denmark	Stonepeak	2023	24x
Moray East Offshore	Equitix	2023	-
Wind Portfolio	Orlen	2023	-
20% stake in National Gas (gas transmission)	Macquarie + Others	2023	13.4x
NIPSCO	Blackstone	2023	-
Commercial Renewables	Brookfield	2023	9.2x
AMT Data Center Business (29% stake)	Stonepeak	2023	27.0x

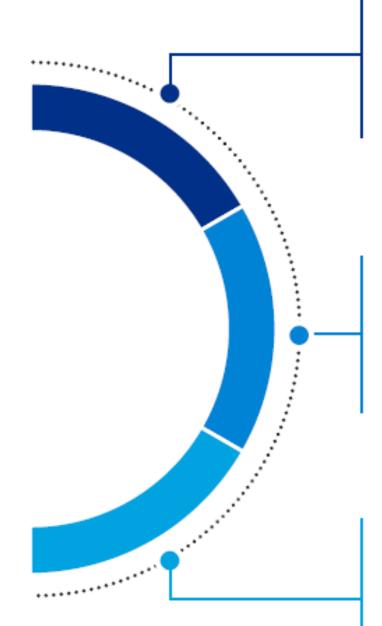
 Institutional investors are under allocated to infrastructure, only hitting an average of 70% of allocation targets

Private funds are acquiring assets at significant premiums

over prices prior to acquisition

Average premium
31%

KEY THEMES WITHIN LISTED INFRASTRUCTURE TODAY



Evolving global supply chains

Growing data intensity will require major investments in wireless networks and data centers

Sectors impacted: Cell towers. Telecommunications

Digital transformation

Significant growth opportunities exist as society maintains a balance of traditional and renewable energy sources

Sectors impacted: Electric utilities, Renewable energy developers, Midstream

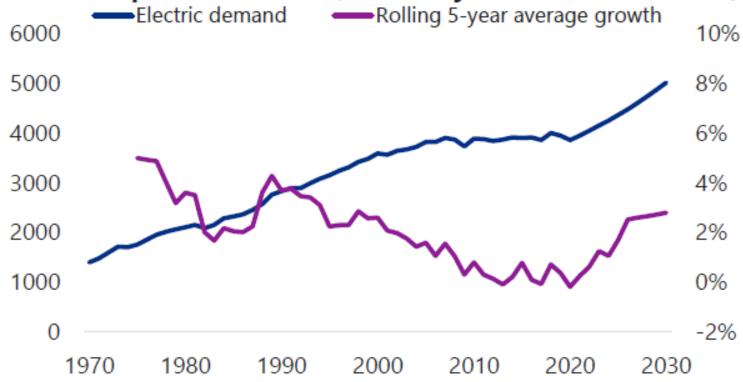
Energy 'addition'

Ongoing evolution of global supply chains as a result of factors such as: operational efficiency, deglobalization, and nearshoring

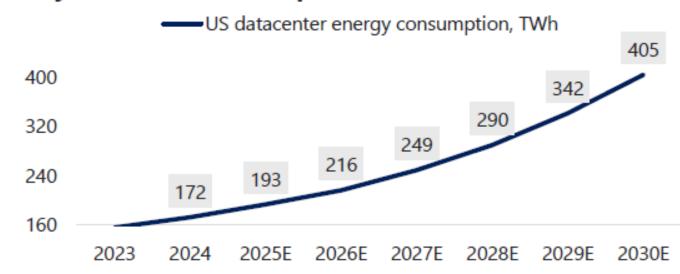
Sectors impacted: Marine ports; Airports; Freight rails

HIGHER POWER DEMAND CAN BENEFIT REGULATED UTILITIES

Historical power demand (Electricity Demand vs. Growth)



Projected data center power demand

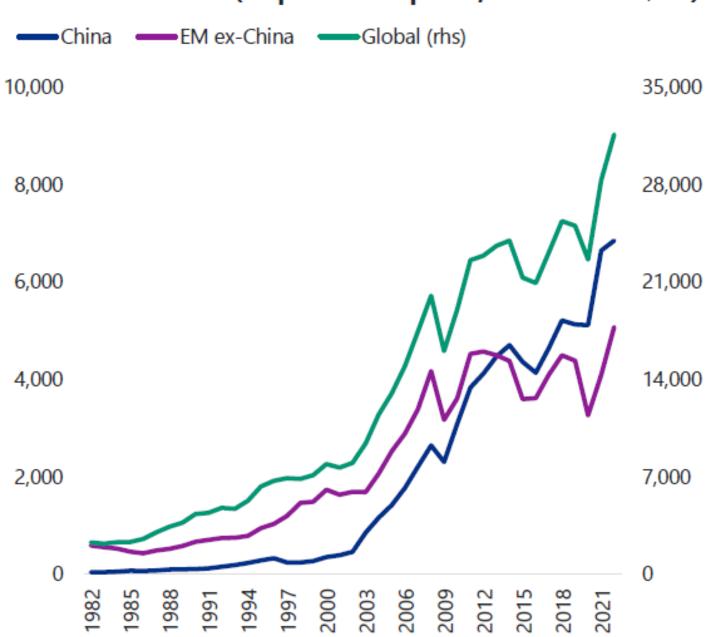


Summary

- Power demand in the US has hardly grown since 2007, although new data centers are expected to add 405 TWh of new load by 2030.
- Data centers, electric vehicles, onshoring and the decarbonization of industrial processes will likely drive the biggest step-change in power demand since air conditioning. Several utilities have revised annualized load growth forecasts higher (from ~2% to ~5%) to account this new demand.
- This new demand should catalyze higher rate base and EPS growth for the sector, although regulatory support will be critical to monitor.
- However, the benefits of power demand growth are currently being overshadowed by higher interest rates and wildfire risk.
 - 80% of utility financing costs reside at operating companies, meaning that changes in those costs are recovered from customers.

MARINE PORTS ARE BENEFITING FROM INCREASED VOLUMES AND THE REROUTING OF GLOBAL TRADE FLOWS

Total Trade Flows (Imports + Exports, Current US \$bn)



Overview

- 90% of global trade relies on ocean freight, making maritime shipping crucial to the global economy
- Global trade flows continue to expand, driving volume growth at ports
- "Location, location, location!"
 - Many of the busiest ports in the world are in emerging market countries (i.e. China, India, UAE, Brazil, Malaysia)
 - Marine port real estate has long been 'spoken for', resulting in a wide moat for incumbents
 - Marine ports in tightly balanced markets benefit from pricing power

Fundamentals & valuation

- Marine ports have generally traded at discounts to historical valuations, despite continuous improvement in fundamentals
- Generally good balance sheets and strong business fundamentals have translated into shareholder value, funding investments toward new growth projects, M&A, share repurchases and dividend acceleration

PORTFOLIO IN ACTION









PPL Corporation (PPL)

Electric Utilities

Norfolk Southern Corporation (NSC)

Freight Rails

International Container Terminal (ICT)

Marine Ports

TC Energy (TRP) Midstream

- Large cap regulated US utility operating in constructive regulatory jurisdictions
- Overview
- Best in class balance sheet to fund transition from coal to cleaner energy sources
- 6-8% earnings growth with upside from power demand

- North American freight rail company with assets across the eastern half of the United States
- Turnaround opportunity with activist-led credible path to improve operating margins over 3 ears
- Current 18x P/E multiple relative to peers at 20x+

- Largest independent port operator with assets across six continents and focus on Origin & Destination terminals
- Significant organic growth opportunity across core asset footprint
- Tariff increases driving strong EBITDA growth

- Owner and operator of franchise North American energy infrastructure assets
- Currently pursuing a spin of legacy crude oil pipeline business to unlock value
- 7.3% dividend yield with attractive growth potential

Weight

3.60%

3.05%

3.87%

COHEN & STEERS' COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGES

Experienced global investment team

Cycle-tested record

Substantial market position

Dedicated real assets manager

Unique and rigorous investment process

Alignment of interest

TOP HOLDINGS



	Portfolio		
Top ten holdings	%		
NextEra Energy Inc.	5.60		
Duke Energy Corporation	5.01		
American Tower Corporation	4.72		
TC Energy Corp	3.87		
NiSource Inc.	3.80		
Cheniere Energy Inc.	3.66		
PPL Corporation	3.60		
PG&E Corporation	3.22		
Public Service Enterprise Group Incorporated	3.19		
Norfolk Southern Corporation	3.05		
Total	39.72		

COHEN & STEERS TEAM

Jon Cheigh

Chief Investment Officer 19/29

Portfolio managers

Ben Morton

Head of Global Listed Infrastructure, Senior Portfolio Manager New York 21/26

Tyler Rosenlicht

Portfolio Manager New York 12/15

Christopher DeNunzio

Portfolio Manager New York 7/9

Thuy Quynh Dang

Portfolio Manager London 13/24

Research analysts & associates

João Monteclaro Cesar Senior Analyst

Hong Kong 5/15

Andrew Burd

Senior Analyst New York 6/14

- Portfolio specialists -

Michelle Butler Senior Portfolio Specialist 11/28

Stefano Bezzato

Analyst London 1/23

Evan Serton

Senior Portfolio Specialist 18/25

Trent Mangold Analyst

Analyst New York 4/6

Grace Ding

Senior Analyst

Hong Kong

14/18

Investment team resources

Trading

Head Trader Matt Karcic 21/27 6 Additional Traders

Risk Management

Head of Risk Management Yigal Jhirad 17/37 3 Analysts

Quantitative Research

Head of Portfolio Solutions Group Joseph Handelman 8/21 1 Analyst

	Avg. years with CNS	Avg. years experience
Portfolio Managers	13	19
Analysts	7	17
Team Resources	10	23

Investment Administration

Humberto Medina

Senior Analyst

New York

14/24

Chief Operating Officer of Investments Christopher Parliman 9/24 Portfolio Manager Assistant Christopher Jerejian 4/14 3 Additional members

Economic Research

Head of Multi-Asset Solutions Jeffrey Palma 2/27

Macro Strategist John Muth 8/13 1 Analyst

SUMMARY



Why Invest in global listed infrastructure

- Massive infrastructure investments are needed globally
- Historically compelling risk-adjusted returns with attractive income component
- Low long-term correlations to broad stock and bond markets
- Liquidity of listed market provides ability to invest and manage a portfolio efficiently
- Access to large, diverse universe
- Investor-friendly terms compared with long lockup periods and high fees associated with private infrastructure investments

Why Cohen & Steers

- Cohen & Steers is a pioneer and leader in the listed real assets space; listed infrastructure is core strategy for firm
- Disciplined process that combines top-down and bottom-up research
- Strong 18-year+ track record, outperforming in both up and down markets
- Dedicated team with significant experience and global presence; current investment team members have been on the team since inception
- Ownership structure promotes independence and continuity

PORTFOLIO MANAGER



Tyler Rosenlicht
Senior Vice President, Cohen & Steers

Tyler Rosenlicht, Senior Vice President, is a portfolio manager for Global Listed Infrastructure. Prior to joining the firm in 2012, Mr. Rosenlicht was an investment banking associate with Keefe, Bruyette & Woods and an investment banking analyst with Wachovia Securities. Mr. Rosenlicht has a BA from the University of Richmond and an MBA from Georgetown University. He is based in New York.

LEGAL NOTES



This material is provided to qualified institutional and professional investors or their advisors only for informational purposes and reflects prevailing conditions and our judgment as of this date, which are subject to change. It does not constitute investment advice or a recommendation or offer. We consider the information in this presentation to be accurate, but we do not represent that it is complete or should be relied upon as the sole source of suitability for investment. Past results are not indicative of future results. Risks involved with investment, including potential loss of capital, should be carefully considered.

An investor cannot invest directly in an index and index performance does not reflect the deduction of any fees, expenses or taxes. Index comparisons have limitations as volatility and other characteristics may differ from a particular investment. The views and opinions are as of the date of publication and are subject to change without notice.

No representation or warranty is made as to the efficacy of any particular strategy or fund or the actual returns that may be achieved. Prospective investors in any Cohen & Steers fund should read its prospectus carefully for additional information including important risk considerations and details about fees and expenses.

This is general information, it does not take into account your financial situation, needs, goals or risk tolerance and is not a financial advice service under the Financial Markets Conduct Act 2013.

Cohen & Steers Capital Management, Inc. (Cohen & Steers) is a U.S. registered investment advisory firm that provides investment management services to corporate retirement, public and union retirement plans, U.S. endowments, foundations and mutual funds. Cohen & Steers Asia Limited is authorized and regulated by the Securities and Futures Commission of Hong Kong(ALZ367). Cohen & Steers Japan Limited is a registered financial instruments operator (investment advisory and agency business and discretionary investment management business with the Financial Services Agency of Japan and the Kanto Local Finance Bureau No. 3157) and is a member of the Japan Investment Advisers Association. Cohen & Steers Ireland Limited is regulated by the Central Bank of Ireland (No.C188319). Cohen & Steers UK Limited is authorized and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority(FRN458459). Cohen & Steers Singapore Private Limited is a private company limited by shares in the Republic of Singapore.

Cohen&SteersclaimscompliancewiththeGlobalInvestmentPerformanceStandards(GIPS®.Theinformationprovidedissupplementaltothefulldisclosurepres entationavailablefromCohen&Steers.ToreceiveacompletelistanddescriptionofCohen&Steers'compositesorafullGIPS®disclosurepresentation,pleasecont actCohen&Steers'MarketingGroupat2128221620,forcallsoutsidetheU.S.+12128221620.

Copyright © 2023 Cohen & Steers, Inc. All rights reserved.



Find out more

argoinvestments.com.au argoinfrastructure.com.au





ARGO INFRASTRUCTURE PREMIUM/DISCOUNT TO NTA

Share price premium/discount to NTA

Since inception (July 2015)

